



## How to Cite Sources in an APA Reference List

Use the following guidelines when formatting a list of references in APA style. Remember to organize all entries alphabetically by the author's last name. For more information, consult American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Note: Citations in a reference list in APA style should be double spaced, though they do not appear that way in this handout in order to save space.

### 1. Journal Article from a Print Source

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal, Vol. No.*(Issue No.), inclusive page numbers.

NOTE: You need only the year for the date. Do not use *p.* or *pp.*, *Vol.*, or *No.* with journal articles.

York, M. G. (1984). Misogyny in Shakespeare's plays. *Shakespeare Quarterly, 18*(2), 34-57.

### 2. Journal Article with 2-7 Authors

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., & Author, D. D. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal, Vol. No.*(Issue No.), inclusive page numbers.

Saywitz, K. J., Mannarino, A. P., Berliner, L., & Cohen, J. A. (2000). Treatment for sexually abused children. *American Psychologist, 55*, 1040-1049.

### 3. Journal Article with More than 7 Authors

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., ...Author, Z. Z. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal, Vol. No.*(Issue No.), inclusive page numbers.

NOTE: Include the names of the first six authors listed in the study, followed by ellipses to indicate that there are additional authors of the article, and then provide the final author's name.

Wol, S. A., West, S. G., Sand, I. N., Tein, J., Coat, D., Lengua, L., ... Gilbert, D. G. (2000). An experimental evaluation. *Journal of Consulting, 68*, 843-856.

### 4. Journal Article from an Online Database

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal, Vol. No.*(Issue No.), inclusive page numbers. doi:#

NOTE: Do not use a retrieval statement or retrieval date. The DOI (digital object identifier) alone is sufficient.

Boutin, A. (2006). Shakespeare, women, and French Romanticism. *Shakespeare Quarterly*, 32(6), 204-223. doi:10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482

### 5. Journal Article from an Open Access Journal, with no DOI Available

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal*, Vol. No. (Issue No.), inclusive page numbers. Retrieved from URL of journal home page

NOTE: If you cannot find a DOI for the article, use a retrieval statement with the URL of the journal's home page. Do not include the retrieval date.

Boutin, A. (2006). Shakespeare, women, and French Romanticism. *Shakespeare Quarterly*, 32(6), 204-223. Retrieved from [http://shakespeare\\_quarterly/v032/32.6.boutin.pdf](http://shakespeare_quarterly/v032/32.6.boutin.pdf)

### 6. Book by a Single Author

Author last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Publication date). *Title of the book*. Place of publication: Publisher.

NOTE: Capitalize only the first word of titles (and any proper nouns). Omit the words *Publisher, Co., or Inc.*

Littleton, B. L. (1999). *The conflict in Iraq*. New York, NY: Doubleday.

### 7. Book by Multiple Authors

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication date). *Title of the book*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Note: List all authors with the last name first. Use & rather than *and* before the final author's name.

Jencks, C., & Riesman, D. (1968). *The academic revolution*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.

### 8. Book with an Editor

Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (Publication date). *Title of the edited book*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Felchner, M. E. (Ed.). (2008). *Voting in America*. Westport, CT: Praeger.

### 9. Chapter in an Edited Book

Author, A. A. (Publication date). Title of the chapter or article. In B. B. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. 100-105). Place of publication: Publisher.

Douglas, P. (1998). Differences in perspective. In L. P. Horton (Ed.), *Race and ethnicity in America* (pp. 45-68). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

### 10. E-book

Author, A. A. (Publication date). *Title of the book*. [Form of the e-book (e.g. Kindle, Nook, etc.)]. Retrieved from DOI or URL.

Note: Use either the DOI, if one is provided, or the URL where you downloaded the book.

Stoker, B. (1897). *Dracula* [Kindle DX version]. Retrieved from Amazon.com

**11. Article in a Magazine**

Author, A. A. (Year, Month). Title of the article. *Title of the Magazine, Vol. No.*, inclusive page numbers.

NOTE: Do not use *p.* or *pp.* with magazine articles. Give the volume number for magazines, if available. For an online magazine, add a retrieval statement at the end (e.g., Retrieved from <http://discovermagazine.com>).

Ecker, T., & Ricker, P. S. (2005, January). The winter survival guide. *GQ*, 3-5.

**12. Article in a Weekly Magazine**

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of the article. *Title of the Magazine, Vol. No.*, inclusive page numbers.

Thompson, R. (2001, February 10). Remembering the Vietnam War. *Time*, 157, 57-65.

**13. Article in a Print Newspaper**

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of the article. *Title of the Newspaper*, p. Section letter and page number.

NOTE: Use *p.* or *pp.* with newspaper articles.

Theobald, T. L. (1998, June 12). Local high schools celebrate end of school year. *Pittsburgh Tribune Review*, p. A4.

**14. Article in an Online Newspaper**

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*. Retrieved from URL of the newspaper site homepage ONLY

Theobald, T. L. (1998, June 12). Local high schools celebrate end of school year. *Pittsburgh Tribune Review*. Retrieved from <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/pittsburghtrib/>

**15. Online Lecture Notes/Slides**

Author, A.A. (Publication date). *Title of Lecture*. [File format (e.g. PowerPoint slides, PDF document, etc.)]. Retrieved from URL.

Roberts, K. F. (1998). *Federal regulations of chemicals in the environment* [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from <http://siri.uvm.edu/ppt/40hrenv/index.html>