Your participation in your employer's retirement plan is the first step to ensuring adequate retirement income. The purpose of this Plan and Investment Notice is to help you make informed decisions when managing your retirement account. It contains important information regarding your plan's services, investments and expenses. **While no action is required at this time**, please review the notice and file it with your other retirement plan documents for future reference.

Section I: Summary of Plan Services and Costs
This section provides important information to assist you in making decisions related to your participation in your employer's plan. It outlines the services available under this plan, explains your right to select the investments for your account, and any fees and plan restrictions that may apply.

Section II: Investment Options Comparative Chart
This section is designed to make it easier for you to compare investments that align with your retirement goals. It provides detailed information about your plan's investment options, including long-term performance and expenses.
SECTION I

Summary of Plan Services and Costs

TIAA has been selected to provide retirement services and investment options to employees in the plan. There are costs associated with these services and investments, some of which may be paid by you. In addition to explaining how to direct your investments, this section details the administrative and individual expenses associated with your plan.

HOW TIAA RECORDKEEPS YOUR PLAN

TIAA provides recordkeeping services for your employer’s plan which includes:

• DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY 403(B) TAX DEFERRED ANNUITY PLAN – Plan ID 100905
• DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY 403(B) MATCHING PLAN – Plan ID 100908

Each of the above plans may offer different services and investments and may assess different fees. If you currently have a TIAA account, your quarterly statement lists the plan(s) that you have. If you do not have an account, please contact your employer to determine which plans apply to you.

RIGHT TO DIRECT INVESTMENTS

You may specify how your future contributions to the retirement plan are invested or make changes to existing investments in your plan as described in the Summary Plan Document. These changes can be made:

1. Online by visiting TIAA.org
2. By phone at 800 842-2252, weekdays, 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. (ET)

RESTRICTIONS

Changes to existing investments usually take place at the close of the business day if a change is requested prior to 4:00 p.m. (ET). Refer to Section II: Investment Options Comparative Chart for investment-specific restrictions.

ADDITIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES

Certain investments that you may hold may give you the opportunity to vote on proposals. If and when such opportunities arise, you will receive a notice with the instructions on how to take advantage of what is being offered.

INVESTMENT OPTIONS

A variety of investment options are available in the plan. Please refer to Section II: Investment Options Comparative Chart for a current list of investment options available to you. Additional information, as well as up-to-date investment performance, is available online at www.TIAA.org/planinvestmentoptions. After entering a plan ID, 100905, 100908, you’ll be directed to plan and investment information.

COST OF PLAN SERVICES

There are three categories of services provided to your plan:

1. GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

   General administrative services include recordkeeping, legal, accounting, consulting, investment advisory and other plan administration services. Some of the expenses for general administrative services are fixed and other expenses such as legal or accounting may vary from year to year. These costs are allocated to each participant in a uniform way.

2. SPECIFIC INVESTMENT SERVICES

   Each investment offered within the plan charges a fee for managing the investment and for associated services. This is referred to as the expense ratio and is paid by all participants in that investment in proportion to the amount of their investment. The specific expense ratio for each plan designated investment option is listed in Section II: Investment Options Comparative Chart.

3. PERSONALIZED SERVICES

   Personalized services provide access to a number of plan features and investments that you pay for, only if you use them. The personalized services used most often are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Collateralized Loans</td>
<td>The cost to you based upon the difference between what you earn on collateral and what you pay in interest. This applies to plan(s): 100905 100908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qualified Domestic Relations Orders (QDRO)</td>
<td>No charge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sales Charges, Purchase, Withdrawal And Redemption Fees For Certain Investments</td>
<td>Certain charges may apply. See Section II: Investment Options Comparative Chart or the prospectus for applicable charges.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION II

Investment Options Comparative Chart

Your plan offers a variety of professionally managed investments. One of the benefits of the plan is that you get to decide how your contributions are invested. When making investment decisions, you should keep in mind how long you have until retirement, your tolerance for risk, how this retirement plan fits into your overall financial picture, and the impact of fees. The information on the following pages will help you compare the investment options and make more informed decisions about your retirement plan.

Part A – Performance and Fee Information

Part A consists of performance and fee information for your plan's investment options. It shows you how well the investments have performed in the past as well as any fees and expenses you will pay if you invest in a particular option.

For more information on the impact of fees and expenses associated with your plan, refer to Section I: Summary of Plan Services and Costs or visit the DOL's website at www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees are only one of many factors to consider when making an investment decision.

Part B – Annuity Income Information

Part B contains information about the annuity options available within your employer's retirement plan.

Part A. Performance and Fee Information

The following chart lists your plan's investment options whose value may change based on market fluctuations. When evaluating performance of your variable investment options, you should consider comparing the returns of each investment to an appropriate benchmark, which is included in the chart. A benchmark is a generally accepted unmanaged group of securities whose performance is used as a standard point of reference to measure and compare investment gains or losses for variable return investments. Keep in mind that you may not invest in the benchmark indexes which are shown for comparative purposes only. For investments that use a blend of stocks and bonds to limit risk, such as Target Date or Multi-Asset funds, a difference from the benchmark may be due to a difference in the proportion of stocks to bonds in the fund when compared to the benchmark. Benchmark information for fixed-return investments is not provided in this chart. Past performance does not indicate how an investment will perform in the future.

For the most up-to-date information about your investment options, prospectuses for available TIAA investments and other helpful resources, visit www.TIAA.org/planinvestmentoptions. After entering a plan ID, 100905, 100908, you'll be directed to plan and investment information.

To request additional plan information or a paper copy of information available online, free of charge, contact TIAA at 800 842-2252 or write to us at TIAA, P.O. Box 1259, Charlotte, NC 28201.
Table 1 – Variable Return Investment Performance as of December 31, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Investment Name / Benchmark</th>
<th>Morningstar Category</th>
<th>Ticker Symbol</th>
<th>Inception Date</th>
<th>Average Annual Total Returns/Benchmark</th>
<th>Total Annual Operating Expenses (%/Per $1000)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1 Yr.</td>
<td>5 Yr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 1 shows fee and expense information for the investment options listed including the Total Annual Operating Expenses expressed as a percentage and a dollar amount based upon a $1,000 accumulation both as net and gross of expenses. Total Annual Operating Expenses is a measure of what it costs to operate an investment, expressed as a percentage of its assets, as a dollar amount or in basis points. These are costs the investor pays through a reduction in the investment’s rate of return.

* Legend of plan name for each applicable plan number

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plans</th>
<th>Plan Names</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100905</td>
<td>DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY 403(B) TAX DEFERRED ANNUITY PLAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100908</td>
<td>DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY 403(B) MATCHING PLAN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 2– Fixed Return Investments

The following chart lists the plan's investment options that have a fixed or stated rate of return.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name/Type/Option</th>
<th>Return</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Additional Information *</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

* Legend of plan name for each applicable plan number

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plans</th>
<th>Plan Names</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100905</td>
<td>DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY 403(B) TAX DEFERRED ANNUITY PLAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100908</td>
<td>DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY 403(B) MATCHING PLAN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Part B. Annuity Information

The information below focuses on the annuity options under the plan. Annuities are insurance contracts that allow you to receive a guaranteed stream of payments at regular intervals, usually beginning when you retire and lasting for your entire life. Annuities are issued by insurance companies. Guarantees of an insurance company are subject to its long-term financial strength and claims-paying ability.

TIAA Traditional Annuity Lifetime Income Option

OBJECTIVES / GOALS
To provide a guaranteed stable stream of income for your life and, if you choose, the life of an annuity partner. A TIAA Traditional Annuity provides income stability by providing a minimum guaranteed interest rate as well as the potential for additional interest. TIAA Traditional can be part of a diversified retirement portfolio that may include stocks (equities), bonds (fixed income), real estate, and money market investments. Electing a life annuity is just one of many payout options available under the TIAA Traditional Annuity.

PRICING FACTORS
The amount of your lifetime income is dependent upon many factors including:
▪ The type of annuity selected (single life, joint life, with or without guaranteed minimum periods), and your selection of either the standard or graded benefit method.
▪ The amount of accumulations converted to a life annuity.
▪ Your age and, if applicable, the age of your annuity partner.
▪ The projected returns of the TIAA Traditional Annuity.

Under no circumstances will you receive less than the guaranteed amount of income required under the annuity contracts. To learn more about investments that offer lifetime annuity income, please access the web link provided in the Performance and Fee Information section.

RESTRICTIONS / FEES
▪ You may not begin a one-life annuity after you attain age 90, nor may you begin a two-life annuity after you or your annuity partner attains age 90.
▪ Subject to contract terms, if your accumulation is less than $5,000 on your annuity starting date, TIAA may choose instead to pay your accumulations to you in a single sum.
▪ If your TIAA annuity payment would be less than $100, TIAA has the right to change the payment frequency which would result in a payment of $100 or more.
▪ Once you have elected a lifetime annuity, your election is irrevocable.
Please visit www.TIAA.org/public/support/help/glossary/index.html for a glossary of investment terms relevant to the investment options under this plan.

Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in an option. You may also want to think about whether an investment in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your financial goals. The cumulative effect of fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf.

TIAA important additional information:

The returns quoted represent past performance, which is no guarantee of future results. Returns and the principal value of your investment will fluctuate. Current performance may be higher or lower than that shown, and you may have a gain or a loss when you redeem your investments. Expense ratios shown are based on the most recent information available, but may not reflect all updates. Please consult the most recent prospectus or offering document for more detailed information.

Variable return investments (mutual funds and/or variable annuities) are offered through your plan sponsor's retirement plan. Funds are offered at that day's net asset value (NAV), and the performance is displayed accordingly. Performance at NAV does not reflect sales charges, which are waived through your retirement plan. If included, the sales charges would have reduced the performance as quoted.

If a variable return investment option includes performance for periods beyond its inception date that performance is based on the performance of an older share class of the investment option. Such performance has not been restated to reflect expense differences between the two classes. If expense differences had been reflected, performance for these periods would be lower or higher than stated.

Expense ratios shown are based on the most recent information available, but may not reflect all updates and may differ slightly from the prospectus due to rounding. Please consult the most recent prospectus or offering document for more detailed information.

TIAA Stable Value is a guaranteed annuity product that credits interest at a net rate announced in advance of each semi-annual rate guarantee period beginning 1/1 or 7/1. Declared crediting rates (i.e., before deductions for contract fees) will not be less than the current minimum guaranteed rate. TIAA may declare additional amounts of interest above the minimum guaranteed rate. When declared, such amounts are in effect for the semi-annual period and are not guaranteed for future periods. TIAA Stable Value guarantees are subject to TIAA’s long-term financial strength and claims-paying ability.

The Contract holder (typically your employer as the sponsor of your plan) of TIAA Stable Value has the right to request a transfer of the contract’s entire accumulation. This might occur if your employer has elected to use a new recordkeeper and has also elected to terminate the annuity contract. In this case, the TIAA Stable Value accumulation will be paid in a lump sum without any market value adjustments either within 90 days of the Discontinuance Date or two years from the Discontinuance Date based on a formula in the contract which references the movement of interest rates overtime. Only if the two year payout applies a Discontinuance Fee of, at most, 0.75% will be assessed which reduces the crediting rate during such period. Please refer to your contract certificate for additional details.

TIAA provides information on restrictions on record kept investment options, as well as performance and product information for all proprietary investment options. TIAA assumes no responsibility for damages or losses arising from the use of such information, and has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of such information.

Data Provided by Morningstar, Inc. © 2021 Morningstar, Inc. All Rights Reserved. The information contained herein: (1) is proprietary to Morningstar and/or its content providers; (2) may not be copied or distributed; and (3) is not warranted to be accurate, complete or timely. Neither Morningstar nor its content providers are responsible for any damages or losses arising from any use of this information. Neither TIAA nor its affiliates has independently verified the accuracy or completeness of this information.

The Morningstar Category classifies an investment option based on its investment style as measured by underlying portfolio holdings (portfolio statistics and compositions over the past three years). If the investment option is new and has no portfolio, Morningstar estimates where it will fall before assigning a more permanent category. When necessary, Morningstar may change a category assignment based on current information.

There are inherent risks in investing in variable return investments including loss of principal. Please read the prospectus and carefully consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses before investing.

© 2021 Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America-College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA-CREF), 730 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10017