



How to Cite Sources in an APA References List

Use the following guidelines when formatting a list of references in APA style. Remember to organize all entries alphabetically by the author's last name. For more information, consult American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). American Psychological Association.

Note: Citations in a reference list in APA style should be double spaced, though they do not appear that way in this handout in order to save space.

1. Journal Article from a Print Source

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal, Vol. No.*(Issue No.), inclusive page numbers.

NOTE: You need only the year for the date. Do not use *p.* or *pp.*, *Vol.*, or *No.* with journal articles.

York, M. G. (1984). Misogyny in Shakespeare's plays. *Shakespeare Quarterly, 18*(2), 34–57.

2. Journal Article with 2-20 Authors

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., & Author, D. D. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal, Vol. No.*(Issue No.), inclusive page numbers.

Saywitz, K. J., Mannarino, A. P., Berliner, L., & Cohen, J. A. (2000). Treatment for sexually abused children. *American Psychologist, 55*, 1040–1049.

3. Journal Article with More than 20 Authors

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., Author, G. G., Author, H. H., Author, I. I., Author, J. J., Author, K. K., Author, L. L., Author, M. M., Author, N. N., Author, O. O., Author, P. P., Author, Q. Q., Author, R. R., Author, S. S., Author, T. T., ... Author, Z. Z. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal, Vol. No.*(Issue No.), inclusive page numbers.

NOTE: Include the names of the first nineteen authors listed in the study, followed by ellipses to indicate that there are additional authors of the article, and then provide the final author's name.

Wol, S. A., West, S. G., Sand, I. N., Tein, J., Coat, D., Lengua, L., Gilbert, D. G., Jones, E. F., Smith, W. T., Martins, X. L., Bartles, J. M., Carter, D., Campbell, C., Baker, A. B., Flores, T., Gray, W. E., Green, G., Cox, G., Harris, H. L., ... Martin, P. (2000). An experimental evaluation. *Journal of Consulting, 68*, 843–856.

4. Journal Article from an Online Database

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal, Vol. No.*(Issue No.), inclusive page numbers. <https://doi.org/> & the DOI

NOTE: Do not use a retrieval statement or retrieval date. The DOI (digital object identifier) alone is sufficient. Only use "Retrieved from" if needed for a source that frequently changes (e.g., a blog or wiki). Include a retrieval date (e.g., Retrieved July 14, 2020, from).

Boutin, A. (2006). Shakespeare, women, and French Romanticism. *Shakespeare Quarterly*, 32(6), 204-223. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0002-9432.76.4.482>

5. Journal Article from an Open Access Journal (with no DOI Available)

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal*, Vol. No. (Issue No.), inclusive page numbers. URL of journal home page

Boutin, A. (2006). Shakespeare, women, and French Romanticism. *Shakespeare Quarterly*, 32(6), 204-223. http://shakespeare_quarterly/v032/32.6.boutin.pdf

6. Webpage

Author, A. A. (Year). (Publication date). *Title of the webpage*. Website. URL

NOTE: Webpage titles are italicized.

Smith, A. B. (2019). *History of APA style citation*. APA style. <http://www.apa.style.org/history.html>

7. Book by a Single Author

Author, A. A. (Year). (Publication date). *Title of the book*. Publisher name.

NOTE: Capitalize only the first word of titles (and any proper nouns).

Littleton, B. L. (1999). *The conflict in Iraq*. Doubleday.

8. Book by Multiple Authors

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication date). *Title of the book*. Publisher.

Note: List all authors with the last name first. Use & rather than *and* before the final author's name.

Jencks, C., & Riesman, D. (1968). *The academic revolution*. Doubleday.

9. Book with an Editor

Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (Publication date). *Title of the edited book*. Publisher.

Felchner, M. E. (Ed.). (2008). *Voting in America*. Praeger.

10. Chapter in an Edited Book

Author, A. A. (Publication date). Title of the chapter or article. In B. B. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. inclusive page numbers of chapter). Publisher.

Douglas, P. (1998). Differences in perspective. In L. P. Horton (Ed.), *Race and ethnicity in America* (pp. 45-68). University of Chicago Press.

11. E-book

Author, A. A. (Publication date). *Title of the book*. doi.org URL or download URL

Note: Use either the doi.org URL, if one is provided, or the URL where you downloaded the book. The platform or device (e.g., Kindle) is no longer required.

Stoker, B. (1897). *Dracula*. Amazon.com

12. Article in a Magazine

Author, A. A. (Year, Month). Title of the article. *Title of the Magazine, Vol. no.*, inclusive page numbers.

NOTE: Do not use *p.* or *pp.* with magazine articles. Give the volume number for magazines, if available. For an online magazine, include the URL (e.g., <http://discovermagazine.com>).

Ecker, T., & Ricker, P. S. (2005, January). The winter survival guide. *GQ*, 3-5.

13. Article in a Weekly Magazine

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of the article. *Title of the Magazine, Vol. no.*, inclusive page numbers.

Thompson, R. (2001, February 10). Remembering the Vietnam War. *Time*, 157, 57-65.

14. Article in a Print Newspaper

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of the article. *Title of the Newspaper*, p. Section letter and page number.

NOTE: Use *p.* or *pp.* with newspaper articles.

Theobald, T. L. (1998, June 12). Local high schools celebrate end of school year. *Pittsburgh Tribune Review*, p. A4.

15. Article in an Online Newspaper

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*. URL of the newspaper site homepage ONLY

Theobald, T. L. (1998, June 12). Local high schools celebrate end of school year. *Pittsburgh Tribune Review*. <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/pittsburghtrib/>

16. Online Lecture Notes/Slides

Author, A. A. (Publication date). *Title of Lecture*. URL.

Roberts, K. F. (1998). *Federal regulations of chemicals in the environment*. <http://siri.uvm.edu/ppt/40hrenv/index.html>